Primary School



		Early Years	Key Stage 1	Lower Key Stage 2	Upper Key Stage 2
	Knowledge End points	and differences between	To know about changes within living memory. Where appropriate, these should be used to reveal aspects of change.	<u> </u>	To conduct a local history study. Y5
		now, drawing on their experiences and what	Y1 1 2 3 4 5 6 Y2 1 2 3 4 5 6 Y1 72 1 2 3 4 5 6	y4 1 2 3 4 5 6 To know about the Roman Empire and its impact on	Y5 T4&5 - Shoe industry/History of Northampton/River Nene
		has been read in class. 1 2 3 4 5 6	To know about events beyond living memory that are	Britain. Y3 1 2 3 4 5 6 Y4 1 2 3 4 5 6	To conduct a study or an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronological knowledge
		present	significant nationally or globally. Y1 1 2 3 4 5 6 Y2 1 2 3 4 5 6	To know about Britain's settlement by Anglo	beyond 1066. Y5
		To understand the past through settings, characters and events	Y1 T4 - Great Fire of Northampton/London Y2 T2 - Neil Armstrong/Christopher Columbus	Saxons and Scots. Y3	Y6 T3&4 - Conflict through time To know about the achievements for the earliest
		need in class and	To know about the lives of significant individuals in the past who are contributed to national and international achievements. Some should be used to compare	To know about the Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the kingdom of England to the time of Edward	y5 1 2 3 4 5 6 y6 1 2 3 4 5 6
		1 2 3 4 5 6 T2 - Guy Fawkes	aspects of life in different periods. Y1	the Confessor. Y3	Y6 T5&6 - Ancient Egypt To know about a non-European society that provides
		T3 - Neil Armstrong	Y2 T5 - Victorian Inventors	To conduct a study about Greek life and achievements and their influence on the western	contrasts with British history. Y5
			To know significant historical events, people, and places in their locality.	world. Y3 1 2 3 4 5 6	Y5 T2&3 - Mayan Civilization
			Y1 1 2 3 4 5 6 Y2 1 2 3 4 5 6 Y1 T4 - Great Fire of Northampton/London		
	Skill End points	To talk about the lives of the people around them	Y2 T5 - Victorians To be able to show an awareness of the past, using common words and phrases relating to the passage of	To develop a chronological secure knowledge and understanding of British Local and world history.	To demonstrate chronological secure knowledge and understanding of British Local and world history.
		and their roles in society.	time. To understand a wide variety of everyday historical terms.	To start to establish narratives with and across the periods studied.	To establish clear narratives with and across the periods studied.
			To be able to know where people and events studied fit into a chronological framework.	To start to make connections, contrasts and trends over time and develop the appropriate use of historical valid questions.	To make connections, contrasts and trends over time and develop the appropriate use of historical valid questions about changes, cause, similarity, difference and significance.
			To be able to identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods and own.	To begin to construct informed responses that involve organisation of relevant historical information.	To construct informed responses that involve thoughtful selection and organisation of relevant historical information.
			To understand some of the ways in which we can find out about the past and identify different ways in which is represented.	To start to understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources.	To understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of primary and secondary sources.



Primary School



			To ask and answer questions choosing and using parts of stories and other sources to show that they know and understand key features of events.					
Key Concept	Knowledge/Skills	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Time, Change and Continuity	Vnowledge	my life from the past and present. I can look at clothes from the past and describe them as old. I know that transport has	events (The great fire of London) and people from history have changed our lives.	that are significant and nationally or globally. -I can sequence events and lives of people (Christopher Colombus, Neil Armstrong, famous Victorian inventors)To use timelines to demonstrate how people have changed our lives in HistoryTo explore lives of individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievementsTo use language then and now to explore Victorian holidays.	Ancient Greece on a timeline I can compare pre-historic dwellings to modern day dwellings Know how modern daily tasks differ from those in prehistoric times (day in the life of a Stone Age person) Know what is meant by 'pre-history' e.g. discuss the meaning of BC and AD Discuss why the Stone-Age ended and led to the Bronze age and the Iron Age - I understand that the Ancient Greeks lived at the same time as the Iron Age took place in Britain.	-Julius Caesar was one of many emperors who tried to invade Britain over timeBoudicca's rebellion happened 60/61ADThe Iceni way of life changed when the Romans invaded and stayedRoman influence can be seen	people lived at the same time as the Anglo-Saxons in Britain. -I understand how the town of Northampton has changed over time. -I know how life in Northampton today is different from life in Northampton during the Industrial Revolution. -I know Northampton is	



Primary School



		-I know the difference	-I know things that have	-I can chronologically	-I can use a timeline to place	-I can use a timeline	-I can make comparisons	-I can spot connections,
		between past and	happened to me and to	sequence events, objects	events I am learning about.	independently to place	between different times in	contrasts and trends
		present in my own life.	others in the past.	and artefacts from my life	-I can compare my life today	events I have learnt about.	the past, focussing on one	throughout all history
		-I can sort pictures and	-I can put some objects	and the lives of people I am	with life in the past.	-I can spot continuity between	aspect of life (schooling,	studied in KS2.
		objects matching them	and events in	learning about.	-I can use more complex	time periods studied or	home, work).	-I can compare behaviours
		to	chronological order.	-I can describe things that	language to describe time	between the past and my life	-I can appreciate duration and	between now and a period
		babies/children/adults.	-I can use common words	have changed or stayed the	and change (during, while	today.	interval (e.g when the Maya	studied.
		I can order pictures and	relating to the passing	same in my life.	time periods).	-I can identify changes based	civilisation started to	-I can use dates and specific
		events in chronological	of time 'a long time	-I can use 'then and now and	-I can spot simple changes	on similarity and differences	decline.)	terms to establish period
	Skills	order.	ago', 'olden days.'	am confident with the	between the beginning and	(e.g., Iron Age homes and	-I can match simple iconic	detail.
	Skills		-I can use simple	concept of 'the past'.	end of a long period of time	Roman homes).	images to each of the	-I can understand what is
			timelines to sequence	-I can use timelines more	(e.g Stone Age/Iron Age).	-I can differentiate within a	periods studied.	meant by a turning point in
			processes, objects and	confidently referencing	- I can recall events I learnt	longer period (e.g., Roman,	-I understand that not all	history (e.g., Battle of
			events within my own	some dates from the period	about previously and point	Saxon, Viking etc.)	changes in society are	Britain).
			experiences.	and people I am studying.	them out on a timeline.	-I can see that changes in	welcome by everyone.	
						civilisations don't always last	-I can describe that some	
						(Romans leaving Britain).	changes lead to others.	
						-I can recall previous learning	- I can recall things previously	
						and start to link it with	learnt to add to and extend	
						current learning.	my current learning.	
		I understand that people	I understand that	-Compare and contrast lives of	- Know that Ancient Greece	To understand the social	-I understand that not	
		are different.	women of all ethnic	rich and poor Victorian	was made up of a variety of	hierarchy in Celtic Britain	everyone had the same	
		I know that people		children and investigate the	cities and democracies e.g.		experience in Ancient Maya.	
			significant	diversity of their lives and		as leader).	-I can describe the social	
			contributions in	expectations.		-Understand Roman nobles	ladder of Ancient Maya.	
_	Knowledge	differences in their	history.				•	
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n n				World.	l l		factory owners.	
Ľ						3		
nd					Prehistoric Britian			
<u> </u>						the story of Boudicca.		
Ę		-I can show that I have	-I can verbally explain	-I can start to explain that	-I can explain that not		-I can explain that people in	
ers		thought about how my	why my life is different	not all people in the past had	everyone in the past lived in		the past have a range of	different levels of society.
Š		life may be different	from those in the past	the same experiences (e.g	the same way and why.		different ways of looking at	-I can avoid over
		from another's.	or from another child's	poor Victorian children vs		people (e.g., slaves vs	,	generalisation and think
	Skills		and give a reason why.	rich).		' '		deeper about how people's
						-I can explain that some	•	experiences in the past would
						groups were treated	groups were treated	have depended on their place
						differently in the past and	differently in the past and	in the world.
						explain why.	explain why.	
Diversity and Inclusion	Knowledge	experience both similarities and differences in their lives. -I can show that I have	significant contributions in history. -I can verbally explain	diversity of their lives and expectationsTo recognise that changes in History are occur across the World. -I can start to explain that	Spartans and Athenians. - Understand that social status influenced how people lived e.g. iron vs bronze. - I understand that people lived differently during Prehistoric Britian -I can explain that not	as leader)Understand Roman nobles would have had slavesCompare (where possible) with the hierarchy of Viking and Saxon societies and again the role of women. Tie in with the story of BoudiccaI can explain that there were	-I can describe the social ladder of Ancient MayaI understand why cobblers did not want to work for factory ownersI can explain that people in	-I can explain ways of life at

Primary School



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People and Civilisations	Knowledge	I can talk about the events of the Gunpowder Plot and the significance of Guy Fawkes. I understand that people around me have different occupations in society. I understand the significance of Neil Armstrong and the event that happened before I was born.		-Investigate artifacts from the past that are still relevant today (Victorians)To compare recent History (Tim Peake) with other historical explorers (Neil Armstrong).	the stone-age to the modern age. - Explore early civilisation identity e.g., religion, social status (Stone henge and Amesbury Archer). - Know that Greek civilisations differ not only	-Establish the characteristics of the Romans, Vikings and Saxons (Religion, Government, Social Structure, Arts, Technology)Compare it to the Greeks and The Iron AgeI can compare civilisations I have studied and explain the similarities or differences.	I understand the complex Maya civilisation and the social ladderI understand how important religion was to the Maya people.	
	Skills	-I can describe people familiar to meI can talk about what I have done with my family in the pastI can talk about the differences between people in the past and presentI can talk about the lives of the people around me and their roles in society.	between my life now and the lives of significant	-I can describe how features of our life today would be different from those of people in the pastI can describe how features of life in one time period may be different from another period I have studied.	between each other but also modern day e.g., school life/day. -I can explain the main differences between now and the time period I am studyingI can explain some main ideas associated with Ancient Greek Culture.			-I can explain what made the civilisations I have studied great, picking examples from the whole Key Stage.



Primary School



Significance and Interpretation	Knowledge	I know that we celebrate firework night every year. I know that Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon.		-Christopher Columbus - debate - was he a good person? -Compare and contrast Christopher Columbus and Neil Armstrong - who was the better explorerResearch conflicts over Christopher Columbus' nationalityThrough research and debate, make suggestions with using reasoning to suggest own viewsLearning through drama of the Gunpowder plot -Understanding famous Victorian inventors and how they have changed our WorldTo Explore a range of sources about the past.	I can explore and compare different Greek legacies and how they have impacted us today. I know the different reasons and theories for the building of Stonehenge. I know that artefacts can be interpreted in different ways as not all history is written down. I know that history was recorded in different ways (e.g. cave paintings, artefacts)	Romans and the rebellion of the Iceni tribeList the multiple reasons for	-I know why we study the Maya civilisationI understand the significance of shoe making to the town of Northampton.	
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Primary School



	Skills	,	I know that different versions of the same story may be different (e.g., pictures of Guy Fawkes may look different) I begin to understand people may have different views on past eventsI can realise that not all sources will answer the same questionsI can explain why a historical person may have acted as they didI can give a simple consequence of someone's actions in the past I can explain why some people are still significant today.	- I can see that sources describing the past might have different viewsI can see that there are different versions of the same historical event (written, spoken etc) -I understand that sometimes people disagree about the past without them being 'wrong'I understand that it is not always possibly to know what happened for sureI can give a simple reason why someone may have acted as they did (e.g., Mary Seacole)I can give consequences of events/people's actions to explain why we remember them today.	-I can analyse the actions of people in the pastI can see that events may have more than one causeI can give a simple reason why we may have more than one version of the same eventI can explain why we study and remember people/events/civilisations today.	-I can explain that events may have more than one cause- not just human actionI can list causes of an event and give detailsI realise that history is always being rewritten following new discoveries.	events usually happen for several reasonsI can identify general reasons for a change (religion, money etc).	-I can see that some causes may be connected causing a build up over timeI can order causes of an event in order of significanceI understand that all history is a form of interpretation and why historians may add a 'gloss' on eventsI can grasp those interpretations can differ depending on the aspect they are looking at (e.g., Victorian industrialisation = good, child labour/factory conditions=bad)
Communicator	Knowledge	I can understand the words 'then' and 'now'. I can understand if something is different or the same. I know that events happened before I was born. I know that things have changed over time.	To sort objects or events into groups-To tell stories about the past (sometimes using role-play) -To draw pictures and write sentences to tell about the past.	-Introduce relevant vocabulary to support learning and knowledgeI can look at artefacts and make predictions about their use - Victorians, explorersI can respond orally with my peers and share my understanding with my teachers and peersI can record facts that I have learnt about the past in simple sentences - Christopher Columbus, Neil Armstrong, Tim Peake and the Victorians.	-I can look at artefacts and make inferences about their use and explain what this teaches us about the past - Stone Age, Greeks I can gather and synthesis rtefacts to build a historical icture about Prehistoric ritain (e.g. The building of tonehenge, Amesbury Archer urial)	-Cross reference the different information we have about BoudiccaCross reference the different information we have about The VikingsExplain the relative usefulness of written sources of evidence about The Vikings and Romans and the archaeological evidence unearthedUse a range of sources to explain what life was like in Roman times in Britain.	-To know that historical sources can be interpreted in different waysTo know that historical sources are written from different perspectivesTo know how to gather historical evidence (including using maps, architecture, eyewitness accounts and artefacts).	



Primary School





	Skills	-I can talk about things that happened before I was bornI can start to make comparisons between the past and now.	-I can orally retell main episodes of past eventsI can sequence events (e.g- Gunpowder Plot)I can describe the main features of an artefactI can answer simple questions about a sourceI show my understanding through verbal answers to questions.	-I can use period specific vocabularyI can use temporal markers to indicate time passingI can make simple deductions about artefactsI can use information from sources to draw comparisonsI show my understanding verbally with teachers and peersI can write simple sentences about the past.	 -I can extract simple information about the time period from texts/pictures and objects. -I can combine information from more than one source. -I can use books to find out information. -I can explain my thinking rather than just describe what happened in the past. 	-I can start to cross- reference information to see if they agreeI can explain why some sources are more useful than othersI can use a range of sources to find the answers to my questionsI can explain my thinking using supporting evidence.	source might be unreliableI can ask simple but relevant questions about artefacts or topics I am learning aboutI can spot differences in sources and conclude which is the most common viewI can explain my thinking in a structured way using	-I can explain why sources may be treated cautiously (e.g propaganda WW2)I can make deductions from sources going beyond the literalI can recognise the potential weaknesses in eyewitness accountsI can see two sides to a question and offer arguments on both sides.
Vocabulary	End Points	Early Years	Key	Stage 1	Lower Ke	ey Stage 2	Upper Ke	ey Stage 2
		Long ago Past Present Yesterday Future Memory Important King/Queen	Century Decade Calendar Change and effect Discovery Explorer Evidence Significance Monarchy Local Global International		Era Period Pre-history Legacy Democracy Emperor Empire Conquest Colony God/Goddess Hunter/Gatherer Invasion Settler Archaeology Artefact Trade		AD/BC Ancient Civilisations Chronology Continuity Causation Agriculture Aristocracy Migration Nation Slave Social Political Military Economic Interpretation Primary evidence Secondary evidence Museum Oral history Parliament Peasant Sacrifice Treason Traitor Revolt	

